In summary, prompt recognition of the possible complications following wasp stings is essential in preventing fatal outcomes. Rhabdomyolysis and hemolysis can occur resulting in renal failure. Adequate hydration is necessary with close monitoring of the renal function. Prolonged dialysis support may be needed but good renal outcome can be expected in those who survive the acute event.

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REFERENCES

ABSTRACT

Why Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery is still The Optimal Treatment Strategy for Left Main Stem Disease: An Evidence-Based Review with A Malaysian Surgical Perspective

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Left main stem (LMS) coronary artery disease (CAD) remains an important risk factor for increased mortality and morbidity at all stages of diagnosis and treatment of coronary artery disease.

Significant flow limiting stenosis usually results in low-tolerance angina and has prognostic implications. Historically, coronary artery bypass grafting (CABG) has been the treatment of choice for LMS revascularisation, but advances in percutaneous coronary intervention (PCI) have challenged this surgery-only paradigm. This article is a surgical appraisal of the current evidence regarding the optimal revascularisation strategy for LMS disease in terms of safety, efficacy and durability.

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